

Contents

Part 1	The Beginning	
Lesson 1	What Are Organisms?	2
	Inquiry 1.1 Describing and Naming Organisms	4
	That's Life!	6
	What's in an Organism's Name?	8
Lesson 2	The WOWBug: Getting a Closer Look	12
	Through the Compound Eye	13
	Inquiry 2.1 Corralling Your WOWBugs	16
	Inquiry 2.2 Preparing a Dry-Mount Slide To View WOWBug Grooming Behavior	17
	Inquiry 2.3 Preparing Scientific Drawings of the WOWBug	18
	Intriguing Insects	22
	Dr. Matthews and the WOWBug	24
	Microscope Pioneers	26
Lesson 3	Investigating <i>Lumbriculus</i>	28
	Inquiry 3.1 Drawing and Measuring a Blackworm	30
	Inquiry 3.2 Determining the Pulse Rate of a Blackworm	32
	Inquiry 3.3 Investigating Regeneration of Blackworms	33
	More Than Just Bait	34
Lesson 4	Creating Your Own Pond	38
	Inquiry 4.1 Constructing Your Pond	40
	Inquiry 4.2 Observing Your Pond	41
	Excuse Me, But Your Habitat Is in My Ecosystem!	43
Lesson 5	Wisconsin Fast Plants: Beginning the Cycle	46
	Nutritional Needs of Plants	47
	Inquiry 5.1 Preparing Your Growing System	51
	Inquiry 5.2 Preparing Your Nutrient Solution	53
	Inquiry 5.3 Sowing the Fast Plants Seeds	53
	Inquiry 5.4 Observing the Germination and Development of Corn and Bean Seeds	55
	Wisconsin Fast Plants: Sprouting Up All Over	56
	From Seed to Adult Plant—and Back	59

Lesson 6	The Cabbage White—From Egg to Butterfly	64
	Inquiry 6.1 Observing and Measuring a Cabbage White Butterfly Egg and Larva	65
	Introducing the Cabbage White Butterfly	65
	Inquiry 6.2 Food Preferences of a Cabbage White Butterfly Larva	69
	What Do Cabbage White Butterfly Larvae Like To Eat	69
	Picky Eaters	73
	Inquiry 6.3 Exploring Food Color Preferences of the Cabbage White Butterfly	75
	Is Color a Factor in Attracting Cabbage Whites to a Food Source?	75
	The Delicate Balance of Life	78
	Gypsy Moths: From Invited Guests to Major Pests	80
Lesson 7	Exploring Cells	82
	Plant and Animal Cells: The Same, but Different	83
	Inquiry 7.1 Observing, Drawing, and Measuring an Algal Cell	87
	Inquiry 7.2 Observing, Drawing, and Measuring an Onion Leaf Cell	89
	Inquiry 7.3 Observing, Drawing, and Measuring <i>Elodea</i> Leaf Cells	90
	Inquiry 7.4 Exploring Animal Cells	91
Part 2	Continuing the Cycle	
Lesson 8	Cell Division: Multiplying by Dividing	96
	Inquiry 8.1 Simulating Interphase, Mitosis, and Cytokinesis	97
	Inquiry 8.2 Creating a Model of Interphase and the Stages of Mitosis	98
	Multiply, Divide, and Survive	102
Lesson 9	Sexual Reproduction in Flowering Plants	106
	Inquiry 9.1 Dissecting a Perfect Flower	108
	Inquiry 9.2 Pollinating the Fast Plants Flowers	111
	Methods of Reproduction	113
	The Wonder of Flowering Plants	116

Lesson 10	Leaf Structure and Transpiration	120
	Inquiry 10.1 Observing and Drawing a Stomatal Unit From the Epidermis of a Lettuce Leaf	122
	Inquiry 10.2 Preparing a Model of a Stomatal Unit	124
	Inquiry 10.3 Exploring Transpiration in Wisconsin Fast Plants	126
	Looking at Leaves	129
Lesson 11	Exploring Microorganisms	132
	The Fine Art of Naming Organisms	133
	Inquiry 11.1 Exploring Living Protists	136
	Inquiry 11.2 Observing and Drawing Protists From Prepared Slides	138
	Inquiry 11.3 Creating a Protist Cartoon	139
	Welcome to the Monera Kingdom!	141
	Mighty Microbes	143
Lesson 12	Revisiting Your Pond	
	Inquiry 12.1 Observing and Drawing My Pond and Its Microbes	148
	Inquiry 12.2 Determining the Average Daily Increase in the Number of <i>Lemna</i> Fronds	150
	The Changing Pond	152
Part 3	Completing the Cycle	
Lesson 13	Anchor Activity	158
	Inquiry 13.1 Introducing the Research Project	159
	Animals With Backbones	160
	<i>Daphnia's</i> Change of Appetite	166
	Habitats	169
Lesson 14	Investigating Fungi I—The Molds	172
	Inquiry 14.1 Comparing Mold Formation on Two Types of Bread	174
	Inquiry 14.2 Creating and Observing a Fungal Garden	175
	There's a Fungus Among Us	177

Lesson 15	Investigating Fungi II—Yeast	180
	Introducing Yeast	181
	Inquiry 15.1 Exploring Yeast Cell Activity	184
	Yeast: Rising to the Occasion	186
Lesson 16	Introducing <i>Daphnia</i>	188
	Inquiry 16.1 Preparing a Scientific Drawing of a <i>Daphnia</i>	190
	Inquiry 16.2 Exploring the Effect of Alcohol and Cola Solutions on the Heart Rate of <i>Daphnia</i>	191
	The Transparent Water Flea	193
Lesson 17	Exploring the <i>Hydra</i>	194
	Inquiry 17.1 Observing and Sketching a <i>Hydra</i>	197
	Inquiry 17.2 Feeding the <i>Hydra</i>	197
	Inquiry 17.3 Sketching a Budding <i>Hydra</i>	198
	The <i>Hydra</i>: Up Close and Personal	199
	Jellyfish Get a Bad Rap	202
Lesson 18	The Next Generation: Part 1	204
	Inquiry 18.1 Harvesting Your Seeds	206
	Inquiry 18.2 Preparing Fast Plants Seeds for Germination	207
	Growing Seedless Fruits	209
	Botany’s Father	211
	The Cabbage White Butterfly	212
Lesson 19	The Next Generation: Part 2—Secrets Revealed	216
	Inquiry 19.1 Observing the New Sprouts	219
	Inquiry 19.2 Making It More Personal	220
	Inquiry 19.3 Introducing Clyde and Claire	223
	Mendel’s Discoveries	226
	Heredity—Passing It On	230
	What Are the Chances?	232
	Hello, Dolly!	233

Lesson 20	The Key to Organisms—An Assessment	236
	Inquiry 20.1 Creating Dichotomous Keys	238
	Inquiry 20.2 Creating Dichotomous Key for 13 Organisms	238
	One of the Buggiest Places on Earth	241
Glossary		245
Index		251
Photo Credits		261